

Annex A: Country-Specific Notes on Provided Data

Australia

1. N/A

Bangladesh

1. The Campaign for Popular Education (CAMPE) is a citizen-led assessment.

Bhutan

1. N/A

Cambodia

1. Cambodia first participated in the PISA-D in 2015 and first participated in the PISA in 2021.
2. There is no website available yet for the National Exam; there is only the results of students who pass or fail the exam.

Cook Islands

1. N/A

India

1. The Annual Status of Education Report (ASER) is a citizen-led assessment.

Kiribati

1. The Kiribati Certificate of Basic Education was previously named the “Junior School Certificate” until 2020.

Kyrgyzstan

1. The National Testing/University-College Entrance Exams also serve a state budget fund selection purpose.

Malaysia

1. N/A

Maldives

1. N/A

Marshall Islands

1. N/A

Micronesia

1. N/A

Mongolia

1. Mongolia participated in TIMSS 2007 but, because the quality of its data was not well documented, it was not included in the main data displays of the international reports.

Nepal

1. The latest iteration of the Basic Level Examinations was first implemented in 2017, however implementation of previous versions started before this.
2. The latest iteration of the Secondary Education Examination was first implemented in 2018, however implementation of previous versions started before this.
3. The latest iteration of the School Leaving Certificate Examination was first implemented in 2018, however implementation of previous versions started before this.

Pakistan

1. N/A

Papua New Guinea

1. N/A

Philippines

1. N/A

Republic of Korea

1. The National Assessment of Educational Achievement (NAEA) was sample-based prior to 2009.

Samoa

1. The Samoa Primary Education Literacy Level Assessment (SPELL) also previously assessed Grade 2.
2. Prior to 2021, the Samoa National Assessments of Primary Education (SNAPE) were named the "Samoa Primary Education Certification of Achievement" (SPECA).

Singapore

1. N/A

Solomon Islands

1. N/A

Tajikistan

1. N/A

Vietnam

1. N/A